EFFECTIVE MATHS

SUGGESTIONS FOR GREATER DEPTH



This booklet contains suggestions about activities for greater depth. The activities are directly linked to the content of specific lessons, making them a relevant, logical way to develop children's understanding.

The overwhelming majority of greater depth tasks appear on the independent task worksheet under the heading 'Challenge'. Where possible, other activities have been written so that they do not require the teacher to make another worksheet/sticker that needs to printed and stuck in. The teacher's notes on the independent task slide also contains the suggestions for greater depth.

The activities here are *suggested* activities that will likely work well for many of the children who complete the independent task successfully. Clearly the class teacher will have specific knowledge of the needs of the children within the class and may determine different challenges are appropriate.

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
1	O'clock and half past (revision)	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Mark the times from question [3] on the timeline. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ What times are the hour hands pointing to? $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ What times are the clocks showing? $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$ What times are the clocks showing? $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ The times are the clock showing? $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ What times are the clock faces to show the times. $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$ Draw hands on the clock faces to show the times. $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$ Draw hands on the clock faces to show the times. $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$ Draw hands on the clock faces to show the times. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ The times from question [3] on the time time. The times from question [3] on the time time time. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ The times from question [3] on the time time. The times from question [3] on the time time time. The times from question [3] on the time time time. The times from question [3] on the time time time. The times from question [3] on the time time time. The times from question [3] on the time time time time time time time tim
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 o'clock
2	Quarter past	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Mark the following times on the timeline. [a] half past 3 [b] quarter past 4 [c] 6 o'clock [d] quarter past 7 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\$

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
3	Quarter past and quarter to	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). What times are the clocks showing? (On clocks with no numbers to indicate the hours.) $\begin{bmatrix}11\\2\\2\\5\\3\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5\\5$
4	Different ways of saying the time: quarter past 3 = 3:15	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Children need to draw lines to match times. (No pictorial representation.) $\frac{CHALLENCE}{Draw lines to}$

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
5	5 minutes past and different ways of saying times	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Lucas says that he is playing basketball at 5:65 this afternoon. Explain why Lucas cannot be correct. What do you think he meant to say? CHALLENGE Explain why Lucas cannot be correct. What do you think he meant to say? CHALLENGE Explain why Lucas cannot be correct. What do you think he meant to say?
6	Minutes, hours and days	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Children first need to sequence the times shown - ideally using the problem solving strategy of making everything the same. (ie Convert each time to a common unit: hours or minutes.) After they have done this, add in two times of their own: the first in minutes and the second in hours. CHALLENCE Arrange the times in order starting with the shortest. 27 120 12 1 1½ 30 hours Add two times add two times 11 Find the total times shown in minutes and then in hours 12 1 Find the total times shown in minutes 13 0 m 30 m 14 0 m 15 m 15 m 16 0 m 15 m 16 0 m 16 0 m 16 0 m 16 0 m 16 0 m 16 0 m 17 10 12 1 1½ 30 17 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 10 17 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 10 17 12 1 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 10 17 12 1 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 10 17 12 12 1 1½ 10 17 12 12 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 12

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth	
7	Finding durations of events	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right).	Finding durations [1] Find the start and end time for each of the activities. $ \begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
		For question [2] the task is to write the durations using hours and minutes. Can they write the times using hours? Eg 1 h 15 min = 1 ¼ h	Swimming Café Shopping Home Start: Start: Start: End: End: End: End: End: End: End: Morning [2] Add the duration of each activity to the time number line. Use hours and minutes. CHALLENGE: Can you use hours? +
			9:00 9:30 10:00 10:30 11:00 11:30 12:00 morning
			12:00 12:30 1:00 1:30 2:00 2:30 3:00 afternoon

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
1	Time to the nearest 5 minutes	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Write the times shown. (On clocks with no numbers to indicate the hours.) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ Write the times shown and then the times that are one hour later. $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 15 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1$
2	Time to the nearest 1 minute	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). The sequence below is incorrect. Explain the mistake. Can you correct the sequence? $\begin{bmatrix}1\\$
		Time = + 5 mins = + 10 mins = (3) Find the missing times. (a) 10:44 AM 10:49 AM 10:59 AM (b) 1:37 PM 1:43 PM 1:49 PM 1:55 PM [c] 10:46 AM 11:26 AM 11:26 AM 11:45 PM 11:40 PM

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
3	Different ways of expressing time	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Write the times shown in three different ways. (On clocks with no markings.)
		CHALLENCE Write the times shown in three different ways.
4	24-hour clock times	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Decide whether 24-hour clock times are possible or not possible. Variation Top row: minutes always correct Bottom row: hours always correct [2] Draw hands on the clock faces to show the times below. [2] Draw hands on the clock faces to show the times below. [2] Draw hands on the clock faces to show the times below. [3] Arrange the following from earliest to latest. [0]:15 12:00 pm 12:00 am 12:45 12:15 [3] Arrange the following from earliest to latest. [0]:19:19 20:43 24:49 26:59 [3]:49 19:91 20:22 00:59 00:60

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
5	The number of seconds in a minute	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Children first need to sequence the times shown - ideally using the problem solving strategy of making everything the same. (ie Convert each time to a common unit: hours or minutes.) After they have done this, add in two times of their own: the first in seconds and the second in minutes. CHALLENGE Arrange the times in order starting with the shortest. CHALLENGE Arrange the times in order starting with the shortest.
6	The number of days in each month, year and leap year	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). The number of days in each month, year and leap year [1] Complete the table. Number of days Months [3] Complete table. (Rows 2 and 3 involve working backwards.) 31 30 [2] Find the pairs that involve working backwards.) 1 week 24 hours [3] Children broke up for half-term on 11 February. Children returned to school on 22 February. [3] What day of the week did they break [3] 1 day 60 seconds [3] Children broke up for half-term on 11 February. Children returned to school on 22 February. [3] What day of the week did they break [3] If they break [3] [3] [3] [3] [3] [3] [3] [3] [3] [3]

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
7	Finding and comparing durations of events	The independent task is on the slide (see right) - not on a worksheet. Children find different ways to combine minutes and hours and minutes to make 2 hours. Encourage multiple possibilities. For greater depth, ask children to use the fractions half, quarter, three-quarters, one-third and two-thirds to make 2 hours. As with the initial task, encourage children to find different ways of doing this. NB Remember that children have not yet encountered fractions other than those listed so do not introduce fifths, sixths etc.

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth	
1	24-hour clock times	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right).	Converting times to the 24-hour clock [1] Liam finishes school at twenty-five to four in the afternoon. Which 24-hour clock time shows twenty-five to four in the afternoon? 25:04 04:25 04:25 15:35 15:35 [2] A clock shows this time twice a day.
		Write the times shown in three different ways. Start with the 24-hour clock.	 [12] Find the two digital clocks that digital clocks that show this time. [11] Find the two digital clocks that show this time. [12] Find the two digital clocks that show this time. [2] Jackson is catching the afternoon train from London to Stanstead Airport. [3] Jackson is catching the afternoon train from London to Stanstead Airport. [3] Jackson is catching the afternoon train from London to Stanstead Airport. [3] The clocks show the times the train is due to leave and arrive. Write these times using the 24-hour clock. (11) 12 12 12 10 11 12 12 12 13 14 11 12 12 12 13 14 14 12 12 13 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14
2	Convert between minutes and seconds	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Tom finished a race ahead of Kim and Dom. Kim took twenty seconds longer than Tom. Dom took ten seconds longer than Kim and took 1 ¼ minutes overall. How many seconds did Tom take to run the race? (Children need to work backwards: the start is unknown.)	Image: Converting from minutes and seconds to seconds Image: Converting from minutes and seconds and seconds Image: Converting from minutes Image: Conver

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
3	Convert between hours and minutes	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Converting between hours and minutes 11 Put these times in order, starting with the longest. 361 m 6 h 6 h half a day 359 m 10 h Children to find missing times. [2] Make sure they understand the time [2]
		in minutes are partitioned into multiples of 60 mins and what's left. Eg 100 mins is partitioned into 60 m and then the 40 m that is left. ^[3] For question [d] they need to look for the pattern generated by [a] - IC].
		Find the missing times. [a] has been done for you as an example.
4	Years, months, weeks and days	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). In 2017, Jackson's birthday was on 27/07/17. What day of the week was his birthday on? CHALLENGE HALLENGE CHALLENGE

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1	Solving problems about time [a]	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right).	Solving problems about time [1] The clock is 8 minutes fast. What is the correct time?
		Draw hands on the second clock face to show the time that is 1 ½ hours later than the time on the first clock face. (Clock face has no numerals or divisions.)	 [2] The clock shows the current time. Amy has to be on the bus in 35 minutes time. What time does she need to be on the bus? [3] The clocks show the times a TV programme starts and ends. How long does the programme last for? [3] The clocks show the times a TV programme starts and ends. How long does the programme last for? [4] An aeroplane takes off at 22:38 on Wednesday. It lands at 07:19 on Thursday. How long is the flight? CHALLENGE Draw hands on the second clock face to show the time that is 1 ½ hours later than the time on the first clock face.
			evening
2	Converting between units of time	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Find missing units for equivalent times.	Converting between units of time[1] Find the missing numbers. $ $
			[e] <u>3</u> = <u>180</u>

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
3	Reading timetables	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Reading timetables 11 [a] How many flights depart between 7:15pm and 7:45 pm? [b] How much later does the second flight to New York take of than the first? [c] How much later does the second flight to New York take of than the first? [c] Find the missing times. 21 Find the missing times. [c] Find the missing times. [c] Find the missing times. [c] Find the missing times. 22 Find the train depart London? [c] Find the missing times is gent on Egyptime table for a Year. [c] Find the missing times is gent on Egyptime find the train she could take? [c] Find the miss to the in parts by 2 pm. 31 The timetable shows the mean of Egyptime find the spent on Egyptime is pert on Egyptime table for a Year. [c] Rachael needs to be in Parts by 2 pm. [c] How much time is spent on Egyptime is near to spend the train she could take? What time did the train depart London? [c] Rachael needs to be in Parts by 2 pm. [c] How much time is spent on Egyptime is near to spend the train she could take? [c] How much time is the latest train she could take? Which trains could she take? [c] Hat the evening. [c] Hat the dig the train depart London? [c] Hat the dig the train the evening.
4	Solving problems about time [b]	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Draw hands on the first clock face to show the time that is 1 ³ / ₄ hours earlier than the time on the second. [3] Do you agree with Ahmed? Explain why or why not. [4] A show started at 19:15. It ended at 21:40. How ong a big meal for a group of friends. He cooks for 1 hour and 45 minutes. What imes does he finish cooking? CHALLENCE Draw hands on the first clock face to show the time that is 1 ³ / ₄ hours earlier than the time on the second. [5] A main is cooking a big meal for a group of friends. He cook face to show the time that is 1 ³ / ₄ hours earlier than the time on the second. [6] Do you agree with Ahmed? Explain why or why not. [7] A show started at 19:15. It ended at 21:40. How no glid the show last? [8] A main is cooking a big meal for a group of friends. He cook face to show the time that is 1 ³ / ₄ hours earlier than the time on the second.

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth		
1	Solving problems about time [a]	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). Draw hands on the second clock face to show the time that is 1 ½ hours later than the time on the first clock face. (Clock face has no numerals or divisions.)	[1] [2] D [3] CHAL Draw hours	Solving problems about time One of the clocks is 5 induces fast. The other is 8 minutes Solving problems about time Solving problems about time
2	Converting between units of time	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the second independent task (see right). Find missing units for equivalent times.	[1] <u>CHAL</u>	Converting between units of timeFind the missing numbers.NumberUnitNumberUnit[a]10years=Months[b]10minutes=days[c]96hours=days[d]96months=years[e]240minutes=hours[f]240seconds=minutes[g]240hours=days[h]24days=hours[j]hours=1days[i]months=2years[j]hours=1days[i]months=2years[j]hours=1days[i]months=2years[j]hours=1days[i]months=2years[j]hours=1daystensising units.=1day[a]5=300[c]5=300[e]5=300

Lesson	Focus	Suggestions for greater depth
3	Solving problems about time [b]	The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the independent task (see right). The greater depth task is a different type of problem from those
		 Immediation encountered in the main lesson. The problems encountered in the main lesson present key information at the start and require children to work forwards. The challenge problem requires children to work backwards. In a race, Rachael took half the time that Liam did. Liam took 10 seconds more than Ahmed took 1 minute and 10 seconds. Find the times for Rachael and
4	Solving problems about time [c]	Liam. The greater depth task is located at the bottom of the second independent task (see right). Draw arrows to indicate when some dogs were first evacuated to the countryside on a range of time lines. I 1906: Home buys land under 5 railway arches for kennels 1906: Home buys land to the countryside 1909: Home buys kennels in Windsor 1910: H